## Cars and Air Quality Connections (K-2) Do gas-powered and electric cars affect our air?

Together, we are going to find out:

- Do cars change how clean the air is?
- Does dirty air affect our health?
- Can certain cars help make the air cleaner?

1. Watch the <u>video</u> of vehicles in traffic. Draw or write about what you saw:							
Class Reflection: Do you think cars affect how clean the air is? Share your thoughts as a class.							







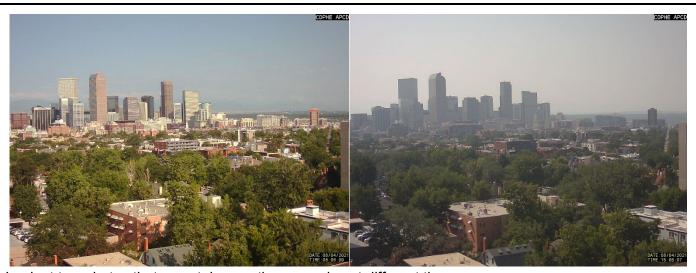
## 2. Let's find out about one type of air pollution that comes from vehicles.

## **Particulate Matter (PM)**

Particulate Matter, also called PM, is a type of air pollution. Let's learn more about air pollution in this video (watch up to 2:24).

Particulate Matter is a pollutant made up of very tiny particles and droplets that float in the air.

- PM comes from **natural** sources like **dirt**. **dust**. and **wildfire smoke**.
- PM comes from **human-made** sources like **soot** from **burning fuels** for energy and heat.
- PM can make the air **hazy**.



Look at two photos that were taken on the same day at different times.

What looks the same? What looks different? Describe what you observe.

- 1. Write a plus sign "+" on the photo that has more PM.
  - o Tell why you think this photo has more PM.
- 2. Write a minus sign "-" on the photo that has less PM.
  - o Tell why you think this photo has less PM.
- 3. Draw a "(2)" on the photo that has dirtier air.
  - o Tell why you think this photo has dirtier air.
- 4. Draw a ":" on the photo that has cleaner air.
  - o Tell why you think this photo has cleaner air.







Class:

## 3. How does air pollution affect our health?

Draw a line to match the words and pictures to explain how breathing PM affects our health:

Words:

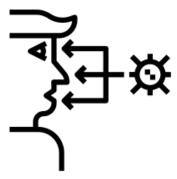
Irritates the eyes, nose, and throat

Gets into the **lungs** and bloodstream

Triggers asthma and allergies

Pictures:









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Now, let's put together what we now know about PM air pollution and its health effects to learn how different types of vehicles affect how clean the air is.

- First, watch the video about how a gas-powered car works.
- Now, watch the video about how an electric vehicle, also called an EV, works.

How are **electric cars** and **gas-powered cars** the **same**? Draw or write your answer:

How are **electric cars** and **gas-powered cars different**? Draw or write your answer:

Class Reflection: Share your thoughts on the following questions as a class:

- Is **clean air** important?
- Do gas-powered or electric cars make our air dirtier?
- Do gas-powered or electric cars make our air cleaner?





