Name: $\qquad$ Date: $\qquad$ Class/Period: $\qquad$

## Linear Regression Activity

The table below shows the number of small specimen-BMD scanners in the United States from 1998 to 2004.

| Year | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Small <br> Specimen <br> BMD <br> Scanners | 5 | 8 | 13 | 21 | 33 | 52 | 80 |

a. Linearize the data. That is, make a table with $x$ - and $y$-values, where $x$ is the number of years since 1998 and $y$ is the number of BMD scanners. Then make a scatter plot of the linearized data.

Subtract 1998 from each year (your x ) and find the natural logarithm of each BMD scanner quantity.

| $x$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\ln y$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

The scatter plot suggests that there may be a linear relationship between $x$ and $\ln y$. Plot your points here and be sure to label and scale your axis.

b. Find a regression equation for the linearized data.

Use LinReg(ax+b) on the STAT CALC screen to find the linear regression equation. LinReg
$\mathbf{y}=$
$\mathbf{a}=$
b $=$
$\mathbf{r}^{2}=$
$\mathbf{r}=$
Write out linear equation:
c. Use the linear regression equation to find an exponential model for the original data.

To find a model solve the regression equation in part $\mathbf{b}$ for $y$.
d. Use the exponential model to predict the number of BMD scanners there will be in 2015. Does this prediction make sense?

