## Activity 2: Reference Page

## Vocabulary

| Word | Definition |
| :---: | :--- |
| cavern | A cave; a hollowed-out space in rock or soil. |
| crater | A hole-shaped depression made by a meteorite. |
| diameter | The length of a straight line through the center of an object. |
| elevation | Height above the surface level of the sea. |
| engineering | Using science and math to solve problems and create new things for the benefit of <br> humanity and our world. Examples: Capturing wind/water/sun to obtain electricity, <br> creating artificial/replacement body parts, bringing clean water to homes, removing <br> pollution from the air/water/soil, designing devices and systems that heat and cool <br> homes, developing ways to grow more food, creating the spacecraft and planetary <br> rovers, designing clothes to keep people warmer/cooler, creating amazing devices. |
| fault line | A fracture in the earth. |
| meteorite | A rock that falls to earth from outer space. When in outer space, the rock is called <br> an asteroid. |
| orbit | A circular path of one object revolving around another. |
| porosity | The condition of being full of pores; permitting fluids to flow. |
| science | My favorite and most interesting class. : $:$ |
| sea level | The level of the surface of the sea. |
| topography | A map description of the surface of the earth that details its features and elevation. |

## Formulas and Unit Conversions

```
area \(=\) length \(x\) width
volume \(=\) length \(x\) width \(x\) height
\(\mathrm{ft} \div 3.3=\mathrm{m}\)
\(\mathrm{ft}^{2} \times .09=\)
```

$\qquad$

``` \(\mathrm{m}^{2}\)
\(m^{2} \div 1,000,000=\)
```

$\qquad$

``` km \({ }^{2}\)
\(k^{2} \times .39=\)
``` \(\qquad\)
``` \(\mathrm{mi}^{2}\)
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